

BBA Chapter 20 — Hithpaal / Ithpaal Stem Drill

Hithpaal / Ithpaal (Dt Stem — Reflexive/Passive of Pael) · Daniel and Ezra

For each numbered Hithpaal/Ithpaal verb form drawn from Daniel or Ezra, identify the Stem (Hithpaal — note metathesis if present), the Conjugation (Perfect / Imperfect / Imperative / Infinitive / Participle), the Root (three root consonants, Peal perfect 3ms form), the PGN (Person-Gender-Number; N/A for infinitive), and provide an English translation. Hithpaal marker: it-/hit- prefix AND dagesh forte in R2 — both features together. Metathesis: sibilant R1 (shin, sin, samekh) swaps with tav; prefix becomes hist-/isht-. Perfect 3ms: it-qattal pattern — it- prefix + patach + dagesh-patach in R2 (contrast Pael: tsere in R2). Imperfect 3ms: yit-qattal; prefix yit- (yod + hireq + tav + shewa). Participle: mit-qattal; prefix mit- (mem + hireq + tav + shewa). Distinguish from Ithpeel: same prefix but Ithpeel has NO dagesh in R2.

Hithpaal / Ithpaal Stem Drill — Items 1–20

#	Form	Stem	Conjugation	Root	PGN	Translation
1	הִשְׁתַּכַּח					
2	אֶתְחַשֵּׁב					
3	יִתְחַבֵּל					
4	הִשְׁתַּכַּח					
5	מִשְׁתַּכַּח					
6	הִתְנַדַּב					
7	הִתְמַלִּי					
8	יִתְרוֹמֵם					
9	אֶתְקַטֵּל					
10	הִשְׁתִּי					
11	מִתְנַדְּבִין					
12	תִּתְחַשֵּׁב					
13	אֶתְקַטְלוּ					
14	מִתְקַטֵּל					
15	הִשְׁתַּכַּחַת					
16	יִתְקַטְלוּ					
17	אֶתְנַדְּבֵנָא					
18	לְהִתְקַטֵּל					
19	אֶתְחַשֵּׁב					
20	מִשְׁתַּכַּחֵן					

Answer Key

#	Form	Stem	Conjugation	Root	PGN	Translation
1	הִשְׁתַּכַּח	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	הִשְׁתַּכַּח	Hithpaal	Perfect	■ ■ ■ ■	3ms	it/he was found
2	אֶתְחַשֵּׁב	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	אֶתְחַשֵּׁב	Hithpaal	Perfect	■ ■ ■ ■	3ms	it was reckoned / considered
3	יִתְחַבֵּל	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	יִתְחַבֵּל	Hithpaal	Imperfect	■ ■ ■	3ms	it will be destroyed / harmed
4	הִשְׁתַּכַּחוּ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	הִשְׁתַּכַּחוּ	Hithpaal	Perfect	■ ■ ■ ■	3mp	they were found
5	מִשְׁתַּכַּח	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	מִשְׁתַּכַּח	Hithpaal	Participle	■ ■ ■ ■	ms	being found / was found
6	הִתְנַדַּב	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	הִתְנַדַּב	Hithpaal	Perfect	■ ■ ■	3ms	he volunteered / gave freely
7	הִתְמַלֵּי	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	הִתְמַלֵּי	Hithpaal	Perfect	■ ■ ■ / ■ ■ ■	3ms (III-he)	he was filled
8	יִתְרוֹמֵם	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	יִתְרוֹמֵם	Hithpaal	Imperfect	■ ■ ■ / ■ ■ ■	3ms	he will exalt himself
9	אֶתְקַטַּל	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	אֶתְקַטַּל	Hithpaal	Perfect	■ ■ ■	3ms	he was killed (model)
10	הִשְׁתַּוִּי	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	הִשְׁתַּוִּי	Hithpaal	Perfect	■ ■ ■ ■	3ms (III-he)	he became equal / was made like
11	מִתְנַדְּבִין	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	מִתְנַדְּבִין	Hithpaal	Participle	■ ■ ■	mp	volunteering / those who volunteer
12	תִּתְחַשֵּׁב	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	תִּתְחַשֵּׁב	Hithpaal	Imperfect	■ ■ ■ ■	3fs / 2ms	she/it will be reckoned / you will consider
13	אֶתְקַטְלוּ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	אֶתְקַטְלוּ	Hithpaal	Perfect	■ ■ ■	3mp	they were killed (model)
14	מִתְקַטַּל	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	מִתְקַטַּל	Hithpaal	Participle	■ ■ ■	ms	being killed (model)
15	הִשְׁתַּכַּחַת	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	הִשְׁתַּכַּחַת	Hithpaal	Perfect	■ ■ ■ ■	3fs	she/it was found
16	יִתְקַטְלוּ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	יִתְקַטְלוּ	Hithpaal	Imperfect	■ ■ ■	3mp	they will be killed (model)
17	אֶתְנַדְּבָא	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	אֶתְנַדְּבָא	Hithpaal	Perfect	■ ■ ■	1cp	we volunteered / gave freely
18	לְהִתְקַטֵּל	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>