

## BBA Chapter 20 — Hithpaal Semantic Function Sorting

Reflexive · Iterative · Estimative · Daniel and Ezra

For each Hithpaal/Ithpaal form, classify the semantic function: RF (Reflexive), RC (Reciprocal), IT (Iterative/Frequentative), ES (Estimative). Then give Conjugation, PGN, Root, and Translation.

### Hithpaal Function Sort — Items 1–20

#	Form	Function (RF/RC/IT/ES)	Conjugation	PGN	Root	Translation
1	השתחיי					
2	ישתחוו					
3	מתכנשין					
4	התחשב					
5	יתחבר					
6	מתנדבין					
7	אשתדל					
8	התגזרת					
9	יתרחץ					
10	מתבהלין					
11	התקטל					
12	ישתנון					
13	מתנסו					
14	אתחשב					
15	התבהלו					
16	מתכנשין					
17	ישתחוה					
18	השתכח					
19	מתחזא					
20	יתכנשון					

### Answer Key

#	Form	Function (RF/RF/ES)	Classification	PGN	Root	Translation
1	הִשְׁתַּחֲוּי					
✓	הִשְׁתַּחֲוּי	RF	Perfect	3ms	■ ■ ■ ■	he bowed himself down
2	יִשְׁתַּחֲוּוּן					
✓	יִשְׁתַּחֲוּוּן	RF	Imperfect	3mp	■ ■ ■ ■	they will bow themselves down
3	מִתְכַּנְּשִׁין					
✓	מִתְכַּנְּשִׁין	IT	Participle	mp	■ ■ ■ ■	gathering repeatedly / assembling
4	הִתְחַשֵּׁב					
✓	הִתְחַשֵּׁב	ES	Perfect	3ms	■ ■ ■ ■	he was reckoned / counted himself
5	יִתְחַבֵּר					
✓	יִתְחַבֵּר	RF	Imperfect	3ms	■ ■ ■	he will join himself / ally himself
6	מִתְנַדְּבִין					
✓	מִתְנַדְּבִין	IT	Participle	mp	■ ■ ■	volunteering (repeatedly)
7	אִשְׁתַּדֵּל					
✓	אִשְׁתַּדֵּל	RF	Perfect	3ms	■ ■ ■ ■	he exerted himself
8	הִתְגַּזְּרַת					
✓	הִתְגַּזְּרַת	RF	Perfect	3fs	■ ■ ■	it was decreed / cut off from itself
9	יִתְרַחֵץ					
✓	יִתְרַחֵץ	RF	Imperfect	3ms	■ ■ ■	he will wash himself
10	מִתְבַּהֲלִין					
✓	מִתְבַּהֲלִין	IT	Participle	mp	■ ■ ■	being continually troubled / terrified
11	הִתְקַטַּל					
✓	הִתְקַטַּל	RF	Perfect	3ms	■ ■ ■	he was slain (reflexive pass.)
12	יִשְׁתַּנּוּן					
✓	יִשְׁתַּנּוּן	RF	Imperfect	3mp	■ ■ ■ ■	they will change themselves
13	מִתְנַסּוּ					
✓	מִתְנַסּוּ	IT	Participle	ms	■ ■ ■	testing repeatedly
14	אִתְחַשֵּׁב					
✓	אִתְחַשֵּׁב	ES	Perfect	3ms	■ ■ ■ ■	it was reckoned as / counted
15	הִתְבַּהֲלוּ					
✓	הִתְבַּהֲלוּ	RF	Perfect	3mp	■ ■ ■	they were terrified
16	מִתְכַּנְּשִׁין					
✓	מִתְכַּנְּשִׁין	IT	Participle	mp	■ ■ ■ ■	repeatedly assembling / coming together
17	יִשְׁתַּחֲוּהוּ					
✓	יִשְׁתַּחֲוּהוּ	RF	Imperfect	3ms	■ ■ ■ ■	he will bow himself down
18	הִשְׁתַּחֲוּ					