

# BBG Chapter 27 — Participle Use Classification Drill

*Adverbial · Adjectival · Substantival Participles*

For each participle phrase, classify the use as ADV (adverbial), ADJ (adjectival), or SUB (substantival). Then identify the Key Signal (articular/anarthrous, presence of antecedent noun, etc.) and provide a Translation.

## Classification Table

#	Greek Phrase	Use (ADV/ADJ/SUB)	Key Signal	Translation
1				
2				
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## Answer Key

#	Greek Phrase	Use (ADV/ADJ/SUB)	Signal	Translation
1				
	■κο■ων τα■τα ■ξ■ληεν · ADV · Anarthrous, nom., modifies main verb action · Hearing these things, he went out			
2				
	■πιστε■ων ε■ς α■τ■ν · SUB · Articular (■), no antecedent noun · The one who believes in him			
3				
	■λ■γος ■ λαλο■μενος · ADJ · Articular, modifies λ■γος · The word that was spoken			
4				
	βλ■πων το■ς ■χλους ■σπλαγγν■σθη · ADV · Anarthrous, nom., temporal · Seeing the crowds, he had compassion			
5				
	ο■ πιστε■οντες σ■ζονται · SUB · Articular (ο■), no antecedent noun · Those who believe are being saved			
6				
	ε■δεν το■ς ■δελφο■ς το■ς ■ρχομ■νους · ADJ · Articular, agrees with ■δελφο■ς · He saw the brothers, the ones coming			
7				
	πορευ■μενος ε■πεν α■το■ς · ADV · Anarthrous, nom., modal / temporal · While going, he said to them			
8				
	■ ■γαπ■ν τ■ν θε■ν · SUB · Articular (■), standalone phrase · The one who loves God			
9				
	■ν■ρ ■ πιστε■ων · ADJ · Articular, agrees with ■ν■ρ · A believing man (lit. a man, the one who believes)			
10				
	■πεκρ■θη λ■γων · ADV · Anarthrous, modal (manner) · He answered, saying			
11				
	το■ς ■χοντας ν■σους · SUB · Articular (το■ς), no antecedent noun · Those who had diseases			
12				
	γυν■ ■σθενο■σα · ADJ · Articular, agrees with γυν■ · A sick woman (lit. a woman, the one who was sick)			
13				
	■κο■σαντες δ■ ■χ■ρησαν · ADV · Anarthrous, nom., temporal (aorist = antecedent) · When they heard, they rejoiced			
14				
	ο■ ζητο■ντες τ■ν ψυχ■ν · SUB · Articular (ο■), standalone · Those who are seeking his life			
15				
	λ■γον τ■ν ■ηθ■ντα · ADJ · Articular, agrees with λ■γον · The word that was spoken			
16				
	τα■τα ε■π■ν ■π■λθεν · ADV · Anarthrous, nom., temporal (aorist ptc.) · Having said these things, he departed			
17				
	τ■ γεγεννημ■νον · SUB · Articular neuter, no antecedent · That which has been born			
18				